

IN THE CLAIMS:

Please re-write the claims as follows:

1 1. (Currently Amended) A method for programming a pattern matching engine
2 having a plurality of information storage entries with one or more regular expressions,
3 each regular expression including a plurality of characters and having a corresponding
4 action to be applied to matching strings, the method comprising the steps of:
5 identifying one or more borders within a given regular expression, the one or
6 more borders separating the given regular expression into a plurality of sub-expressions,
7 at least one sub-expression having a plurality of sequential characters; and
8 loading one or more entries of the pattern matching engine with a plurality of the
9 sequential characters from at least one sub-expression, wherein the borders are defined by
10 a predetermined sequence of regular expression metacharacters, the entries stored in con-
11 tent addressable memory (CAM).

1 2. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the predetermined se-
2 quence of regular expression metacharacters ~~are a wildcard metacharacter~~ is a first regu-
3 lar expression metacharacter defined to match any one character followed immediately
4 by a second regular expression metacharacter defined to match the preceding ~~repeat last~~
5 character zero, one, or more times ~~metacharacter~~.

1 3. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of organizing at
2 least part of the pattern matching engine into a plurality of sections, and wherein each
3 section of the pattern matching engine is loaded with a plurality of search patterns for a
4 corresponding sub-expression.

1 4. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 3 wherein the entries of a given sec-
2 tion are loaded with ~~one of~~ a search pattern that includes a complete match of the respec-
3 tive sub-expression, a search pattern that includes a partial match of the respective sub-
4 expression, and a mismatch pattern.

1 5. (Original) The method of claim 4 further comprising the steps of:
2 associating at least one sub-expression with a current state variable; and
3 loading the associated current state variable into each entry of the section of the
4 pattern matching engine that contains the at least one sub-expression.

1 6. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein the pattern matching engine has at
2 least one content addressable memory (CAM) loaded with the one or more regular ex-
3 pressions.

1 7. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 6 wherein
2 the CAM is a ~~ternary content addressable memory (TCAM)~~ that supports don't
3 care values, and
4 ~~the mismatch pattern includes all don't care values~~
5 each regular expressions loaded to the CAM is loaded as a plurality of search pat-
6 terns including a mismatch pattern having all don't care values.

1 8. (Currently Amended) ~~The method of claim 7 wherein~~ A method for program-
2 ming a pattern matching engine having a plurality of information storage entries with one
3 or more regular expressions, each regular expression including a plurality of characters
4 and having a corresponding action to be applied to matching strings, the method compris-
5 ing the steps of:

6 identifying one or more borders within a given regular expression, the one or
7 more borders separating the given regular expression into a plurality of sub-expressions
8 wherein at least one sub-expression has a plurality of sequential characters;
9 defining one or more search patterns for each sub-expression having one or more
10 borders containing a predetermined sequence of regular expression metacharacters, the
11 predetermined sequence of regular expression metacharacters containing a first regular
12 expression metacharacter defined to match any one character followed immediately by a
13 second regular expression metacharacter defined to match the preceding character zero,
14 one, or more times;
15 ~~each regular expression is associated with an action;~~
16 including at the pattern matching engine ~~further includes~~ at least one ternary con-
17 tent addressable memory (TCAM) for loading one or more regular expressions and sup-
18 porting don't care values, and a second memory device having a plurality of entries, and
19 for loading the entries of the second memory device are loaded with the actions corre-
20 sponding to the one or more regular expressions;
21 organizing at least part of the TCAM into a plurality of sections wherein each sec-
22 tion of the TCAM is loaded with a plurality of search patterns for a sub-expression, the
23 plurality of search patterns includes a complete match pattern of the respective sub-
24 expression, a partial match pattern of the respective sub-expression, and a mismatch pat-
25 tern including all don't care values.

1 9. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein each entry of the TCAM identifies a
2 corresponding entry of the second memory device.

1 10. (Original) The method of claim 9 wherein at least one TCAM entry is associ-
2 ated with a next state variable, the method further comprising the step of loading the en-
3 try of the second memory device that is identified by the at least one TCAM entry with
4 the associated next state variable.

1 11. (Original) The method of claim 10 wherein
2 the at least one TCAM entry is located in a TCAM section whose entries are as-
3 sociated with a current state variable having a first value, and
4 the next state variable has a second value that differs from the first value, thereby
5 specifying a new TCAM section to be searched.

1 12. (Original) The method of claim 11 wherein each TCAM entry has a match
2 cell that contains the complete match, the partial match or the mismatch pattern.

1 Claims 13-20. (Canceled)

1 21. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1 wherein
2 each regular expression is associated with an action,
3 the pattern matching engine further includes a second memory device having a
4 plurality of entries, and
5 the entries of the second memory device are loaded with the actions associated
6 with the one or more regular expressions.

1 22. (Currently Amended) ~~The method of claim 21 wherein~~ A method for pro-
2 gramming a pattern matching engine having a plurality of information storage entries
3 with one or more regular expressions, each regular expression including a plurality of

4 characters and having a corresponding action to be applied to matching strings, the
5 method comprising the steps of:
6 _____ including at the pattern matching engine ~~has~~ at least one ternary content
7 addressable memory (TCAM) that supports don't care values, the TCAM loaded with the
8 one or more regular expressions;_ and
1 further including a second memory device having a plurality of entries for loading
2 actions corresponding to the one or more regular expressions wherein each entry of the
3 TCAM identifies a corresponding entry of the second memory device.

1 23. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 22 wherein at least one TCAM
2 entry is associated with a next state variable, the method further comprising the step of
3 loading the entry of the second memory device that is identified by the at least one
4 TCAM entry with the associated next state variable.

1 24. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 23 wherein
2 the at least one TCAM entry is located in a TCAM section whose entries are as-
3 sociated with a current state variable having a first value, and
4 the next state variable has a second value that differs from the first value, thereby
5 specifying a new TCAM section to be searched.

1 25. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 24 wherein each TCAM entry
2 has a match cell that contains the complete match, the partial match or the mismatch pat-
3 tern.

Please add claims 26 et seq:

1 26. (New) A switch comprising:

2 means for programming a pattern matching engine having a plurality of informa-
3 tion storage entries with one or more regular expressions, each regular expression includ-
4 ing a plurality of characters and having a corresponding action to be applied to matching
5 strings;

6 means for identifying one or more borders within a given regular expression, the
7 one or more borders separating the given regular expression into a plurality of sub-
8 expressions, at least one sub-expression having a plurality of sequential characters; and

9 means for loading one or more entries of the pattern matching engine with a plu-
10 rality of the sequential characters from at least one sub-expression, the entries stored in
11 content addressable memory (CAM).

1 27. (New) The switch of claim 26, further comprising:

2 means for organizing at least part of the CAM into a plurality of sections, and
3 wherein each section of the CAM is loaded with a plurality of search patterns for a corre-
4 sponding sub-expression.

1 28. (New) The switch of claim 26, further comprising:

2 means for associating at least one sub-expression with a current state variable; and
3 means for loading the associated current state variable into each entry of the CAM
4 that contains the at least one sub-expression.

1 29. (New) The switch of claim 26, further comprising:

2 means for associating each regular expression with an action;
3 means for including at the pattern matching engine a memory device having a
4 plurality of entries;
5 means for loading the memory device with the actions associated with the one or
6 more regular expressions.

1 30. (New) The switch of claim 26, further comprising:

2 means for using a ternary content addressable memory (TCAM) for the CAM,
3 each entry of the TCAM identifying a corresponding entry of the memory device.

1 31. (New) A switch comprising:

2 a pattern matching engine having a plurality of information storage entries con-
3 figured to program one or more regular expressions, each regular expression including a
4 plurality of characters and having a corresponding action to be applied to matching
5 strings;

6 the pattern matching engine configured to identify one or more borders within a
7 given regular expression, the one or more borders separating the given regular expression
8 into a plurality of sub-expressions, at least one sub-expression having a plurality of se-
9 quential characters; and

10 a content addressable memory (CAM), the CAM configured to store a plurality of
11 the sequential characters from at least one sub-expression.

1 32. (New) The switch of claim 31, further comprising:

2 at least part of the CAM organized into a plurality of sections wherein each sec-
3 tion is loaded with a plurality of search patterns for a corresponding sub-expression.

1 33. (New) The switch of claim 31, further comprising:
2 the pattern matching engine configured to associate at least one sub-expression
3 with a current state variable; and
4 the pattern matching engine configured to store the associated current state vari-
5 able into each CAM entry that contains the at least one sub-expression.

1 34. (New) The switch of claim 31, further comprising:
2 a memory device having a plurality of entries;
3 the memory device configured to store actions associated with the one or more
4 regular expressions.

1 35. (New) The switch of claim 31, further comprising:
2 the CAM configured as a ternary content addressable memory (TCAM), the
3 TCAM storing a corresponding entry for each entry of the second memory device.